10 Things I've Learned From 200 GeriPal Podcasts

Eric Widera, MD
UCSF / San Francisco VA
@ewidera



















P=0.001







JUST DO IT.

I'm to busy... What's a podcast? I hate my voice... Who wants to listen to me anyway? How do you even do that? Don't we need funding? No one will listen...

Podcasts



GeriPal Podcast Episode 1: Bed Alarms

October 12, 2016

GERIATRICS · HOSPICE · HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE MEDICINE (HPM)

Welcome to GeriPal's innagural podcast episode titled "Bed Alarms". This is the first in a series of podcasts on all...

Downloads of GeriPal Podcasts

500,000

400,000

300,000

200,000

100,000

3,291 2016

2017

2019

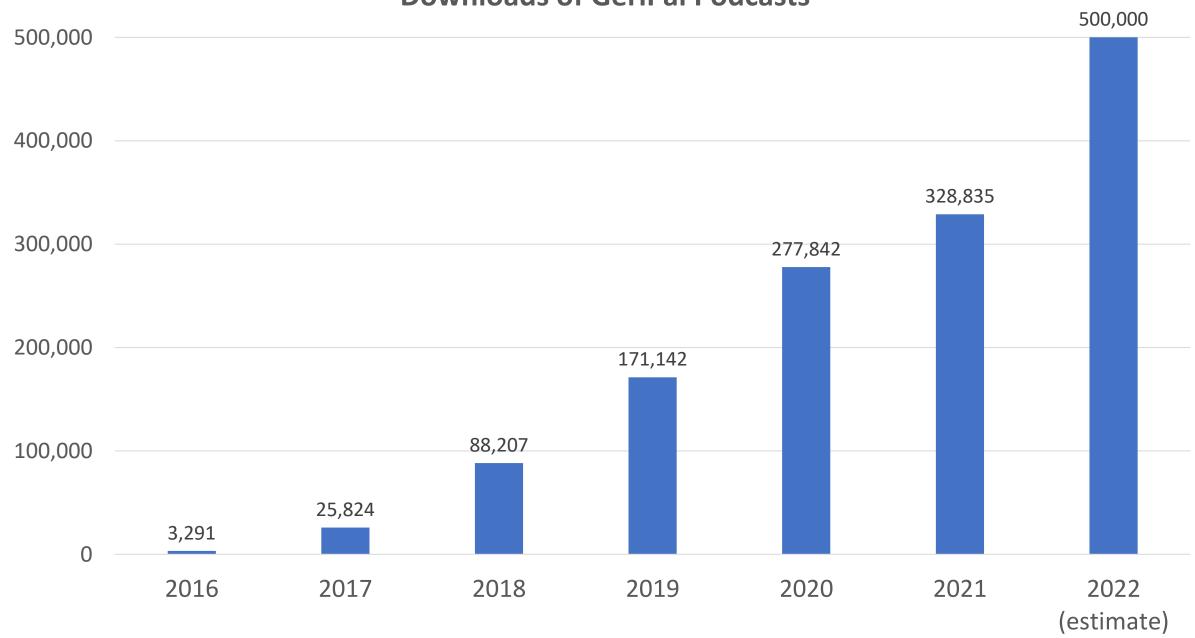
2020

2021

2022 (estimate)



Downloads of GeriPal Podcasts







Gretchen Schwarze on Uncertainty, Scenario Planning, and American Pie

October 11, 2017

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · COMMUNICATION · GERIATRICS · HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE MEDICINE (HPM) · SURGERY

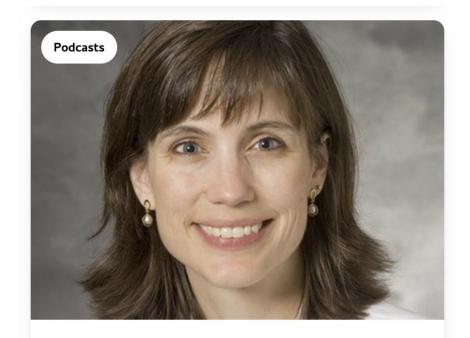
This week's GeriPal podcast features vascular surgeon, researcher, and bioethicist Gretchen Schwarze from the University of Wisconsin. We talk with...



BEST CASE/WORST CASE







Gretchen Schwarze on Uncertainty, Scenario Planning, and American Pie

October 11, 2017

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · COMMUNICATION · GERIATRICS · HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE MEDICINE (HPM) · SURGERY



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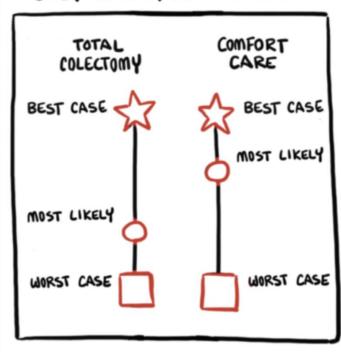


You Tube

The Patient Preferences Project

ABOUT US - OUR INTERVENTIONS - RESEARCH NEWS CONTACT US

BEST CASE/WORST CASE





BEST CASE WORST CASE



GET THE BEST CASE/WORST CASE TOOLKIT!

A free toolkit for Best Case/Worst Case is available from www.hipxchange.org

THIS TOOLKIT INCLUDES:

- 1. An instructional video
- An instructor manual with learning objectives and lesson plans for teaching Best Case/Worst Case
- 3. A trainee manual outlining learning objectives and core principles of Best Case/Worst Case



JUST DO IT.





TOP STORY

Avoid "flying a plane that you don't know how to land"

Sara Zeff Geber, an expert on solo aging, says it is essential to plan for the day when we are unable to make our own health care decisions and that not making a plan is "like flying a plane that you don't know how to land." If you are not ready to make a complete estate plan, free online programs are available to create an advance directive document that includes establishing a health care proxy and communicating goals of care and treatment preferences. Full Story: Forbes (tiered subscription model) (4/18)







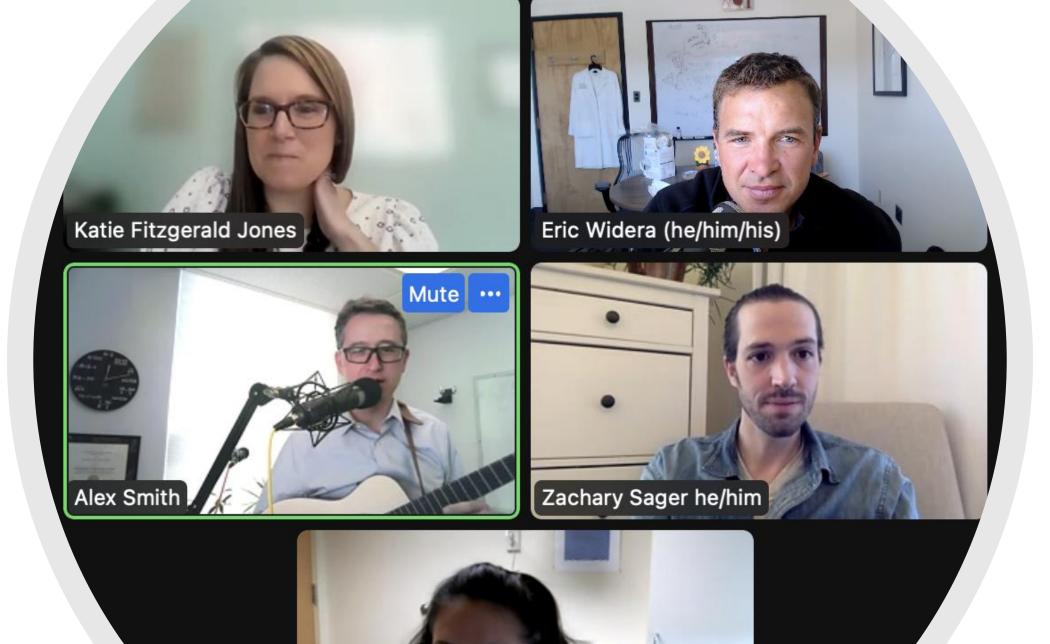




Sometimes You Need to Build the Airplane as You Fly It







COVID-19, HOSPICE, PALLIATIVE CARE, PROGNOSIS



Catastrophic Thinking and COVID19

April 8, 2020

COVID-19, GERIATRICS, HOSPICE, PALLIATIVE CARE





COVID in New York 3: Podcast with Audrey Chun and Sheila Barton

April 4, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING, COVID-19, GERIATRICS, PALLIATIVE CARE



COVID in New York - and on the Front Lines: Podcast with Cynthia Pan

March 26, 2020

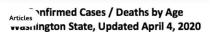
COVID-19



Therapeutic Presence in the Time of COVID: Podcast with Keri Brenner and **Dani Chammas**

April 14, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING, COVID-19, HOSPICE, MENTAL HEALTH, PALLIATIVE CARE



Age Group	Percent of Cases	Percent of Deaths
0-19	2%	0%
20-39	27%	1%
40-59	34%	7%
60-79	26%	38%
80+	10%	55%
Unknown	1%	0%

What is the prognosis of COVID-19?

April 6, 2020

COVID-19, GERIATRICS, HOSPICE, PALLIATIVE CARE



Palliative care on the front lines of **COVID: Podcast with Darrell Owens**

March 23, 2020

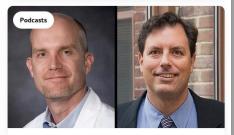
COVID-19, ETHICS, GERIATRICS, HOSPICE, HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE NURSES ASSOCIATION (HPNA), PALLIATIVE CARE



How are hospices responding to the COVID pandemic? Podcast with Kai Romero and Todd Cote

April 10, 2020

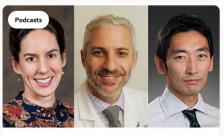
COVID-19, HOSPICE, PALLIATIVE CARE



COVID in Long Term Care: Podcast with Jim Wright and David Grabowski

April 6, 2020

COVID-19, GERIATRICS



COVID in New York 2: Podcast with Craig Blinderman, Shunichi Nakagawa, and Ana Berlin

March 31, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING, COVID-19, ETHICS, HOSPICE, ICU, PALLIATIVE CARE





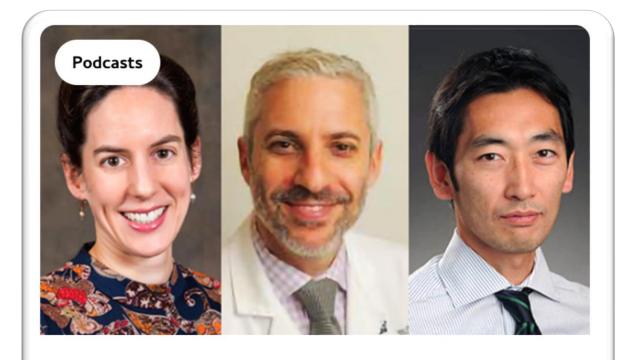
Palliative care on the front lines of COVID: Podcast with Darrell Owens

March 23, 2020

COVID-19, ETHICS, GERIATRICS, HOSPICE, HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE NURSES ASSOCIATION (HPNA), PALLIATIVE CARE



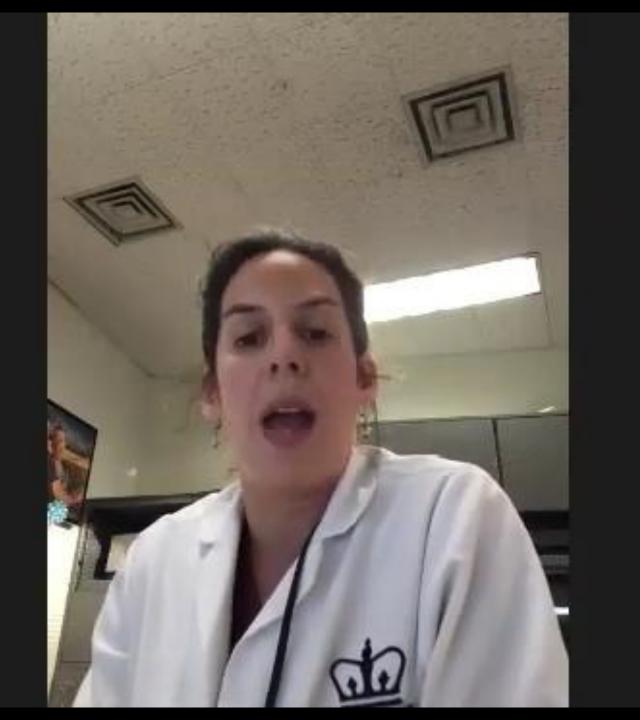
Darrell Owens via Skype audio



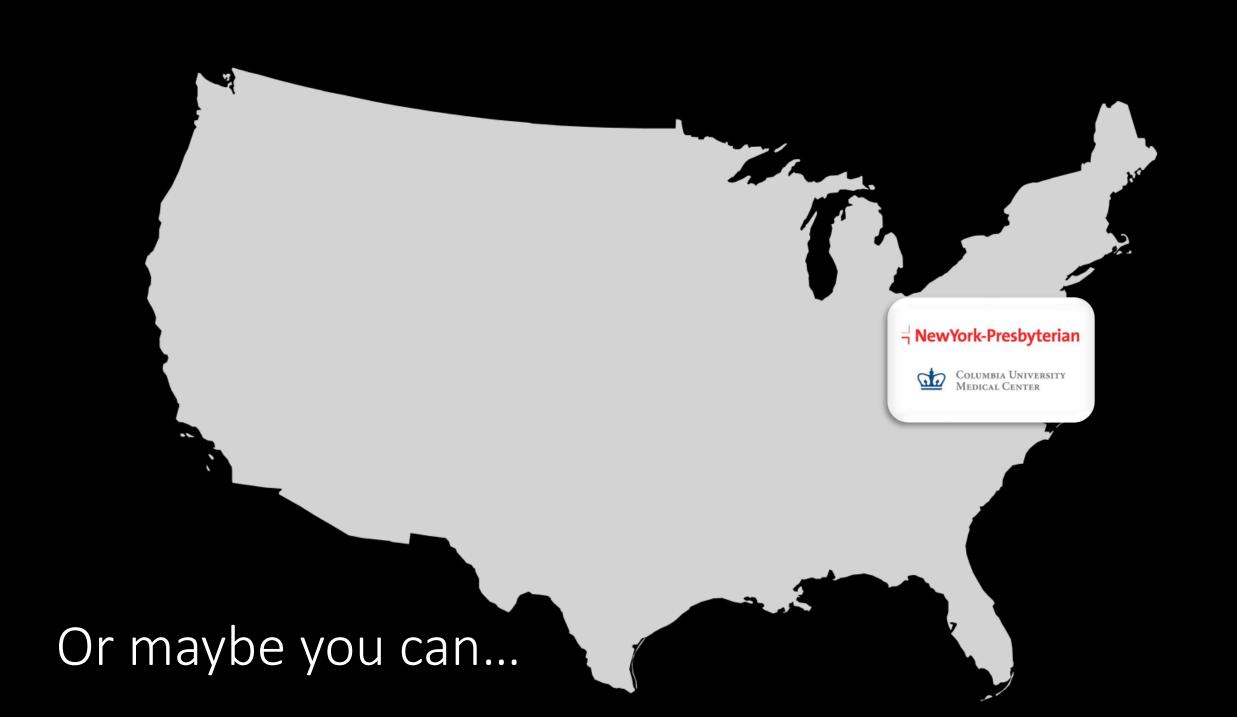
COVID in New York 2: Podcast with Craig Blinderman, Shunichi Nakagawa, and Ana Berlin

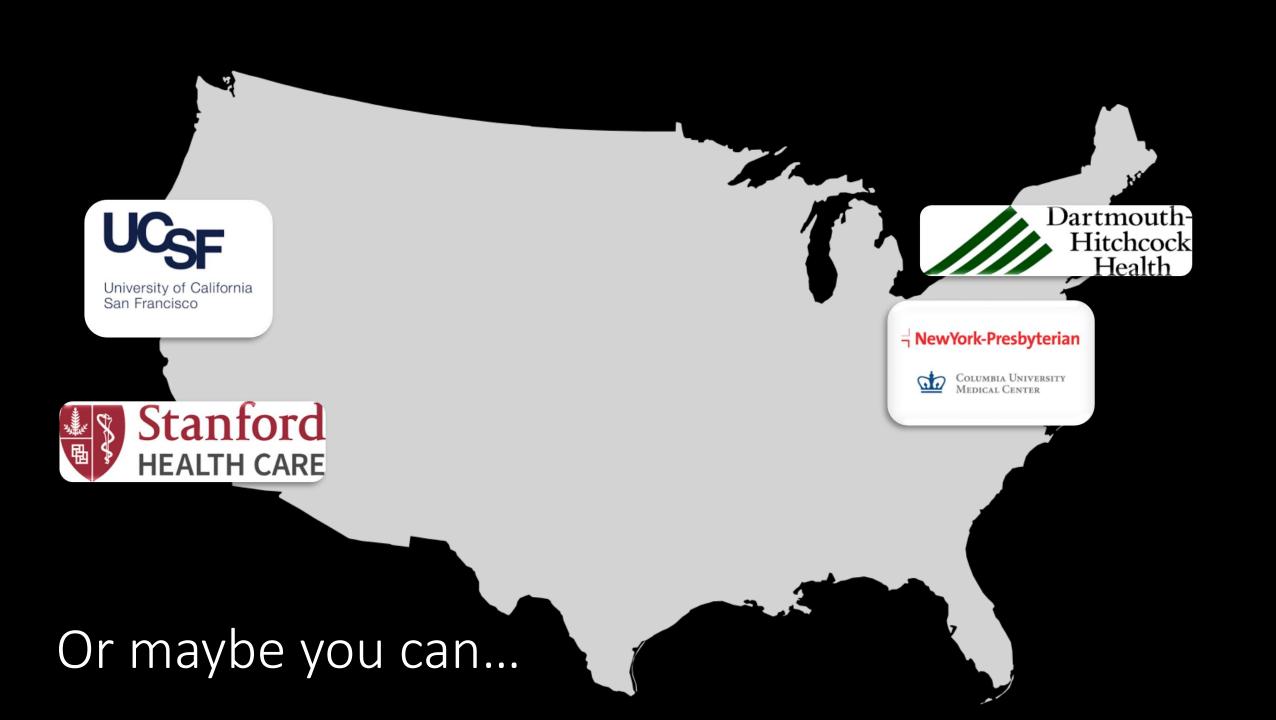
March 31, 2020

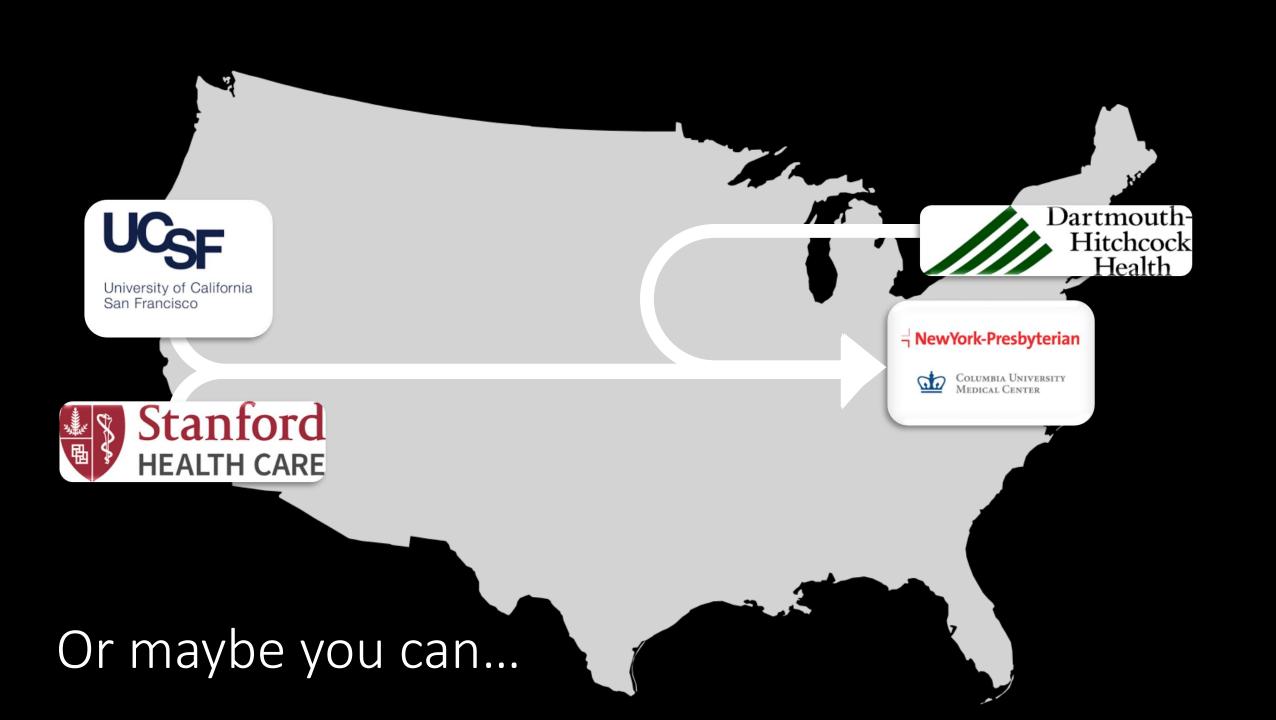
ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · COVID-19 · ETHICS · HOSPICE · ICU · PALLIATIVE CARE



"You can't create palliative care clinicians out of thin air..."









Virtual Interinstitutional Palliative Care Consultation during the COVID-19 Pandemic in New York City

Lawrence Asprec, MD¹, Craig D. Blinderman, MD, MA¹, Ana Berlin, MD, MPH, FACS^{1,2}, Mary E. Callahan, MD, MS¹, Eric Widera, MD^{3,4}, Vyjeyanthi S. Periyakoil, MD^{5,6}, Alexander K. Smith, MD^{3,4}, and Shunichi Nakagawa, MD¹

Context: Amid the COVID-19 surge in New York City, the need for palliative care was highlighted.

Virtual consultation was introduced to expand specialist-level care to meet demand. Objectives: To examine the outcomes of COVID-19 patients who received virtual palliative care

Setting/Subjects: Subjects were 34 patients who received virtual palliative care consultation between Measurements: Follow-up frequency and duration, code status change, withdrawal of life-sustaining

Results: Twenty-eight patients (82.3%) were in the intensive care unit and 29 patients (85.3%) were on at least two LSTs. Fifteen patients (44.1%) died in the hospital, 9 patients (26.4%) were discharged

Initially ED based but quickly changed to ICU

Initially shift based but changed to longitudinal care

Initially single consultant to team-based consultant care



Sometimes You Need to Build the Airplane as You Fly It

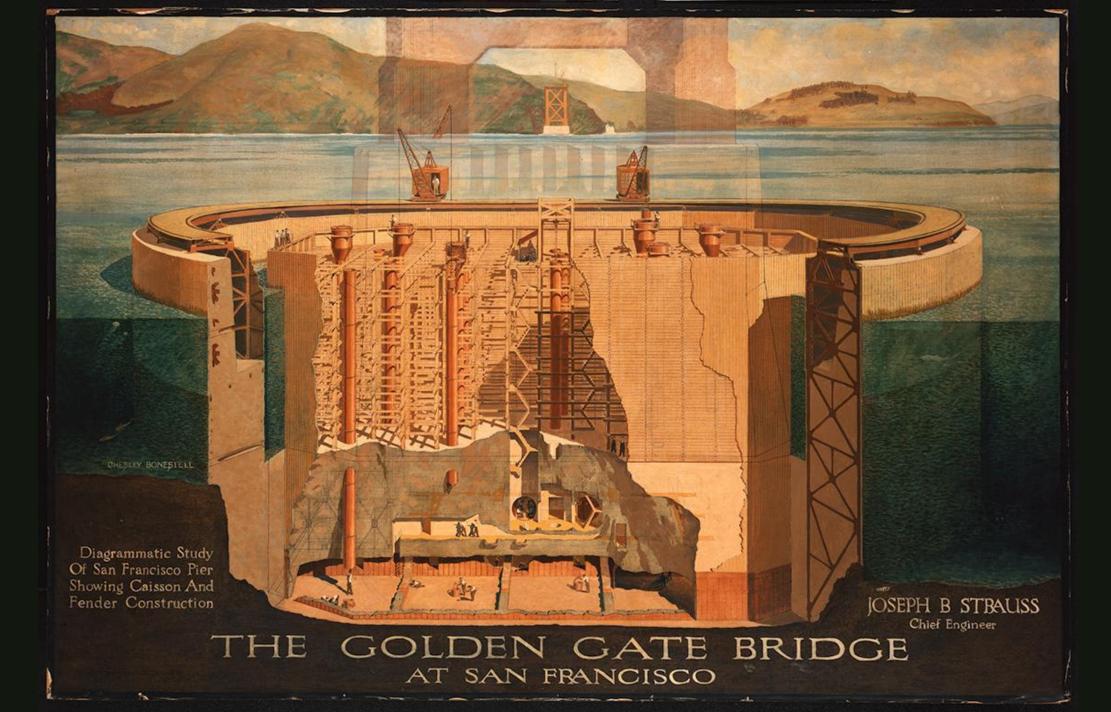






Sometimes the most important support is largely unseen







Buprenorphine Use in Serious Illness: A Podcast with Katie Fitzgerald Jones, Zachary Sager and Janet Ho

April 14, 2022

ADVERSE DRUG REACTIONS · ALL POSTS · CANCER · PAIN · PALLIATIVE CARE · QUALITY OF LIFE



Understanding the Variability in Care of Nursing Home Residents with **Advanced Dementia**

March 10, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · NURSING HOMES · PALLIATIVE CARE



Bisphosphonates for Osteoporosis: Podcast with James Deardorff and Sei Lee

February 17, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE





Poetry about Aging: Marilyn McEntyre and Guy Micco

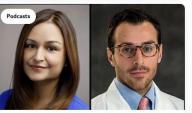
March 31, 2022

AGING · ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE

GeriPal Needs Your Feedback

March 17, 2022

ALL POSTS



Aging and the ICU: Podcast with Lauren Ferrante and Julien Cobert

March 3, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · ICU · PALLIATIVE CARE



International Palliative Care: A Podcast with Kathy Foley, Stephen Connor, Eric Krakauer

February 10, 2022

ALL POSTS · PALLIATIVE CARE





PODCAST

Susan Hickman Sean Morrison Rebecca Sudore

Advance Care Planning Discussion

Advance Care Planning Discussion: Susan Hickman, Sean Morrison, Rebecca Sudore, and Bob Arnold

March 24, 2022

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · NURSING HOMES · PALLIATIVE CARE



Should We Shift from Advance Care Planning to Serious Illness Communication?

February 24, 2022

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE





Deborah Ejem Deep Ashana

EP205

Structural, Institutional, and Interpersonal

ALL POSTS · END-OF-LIFE · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE



Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) - What every Geriatrician and Palliative Care Clinician Should Know

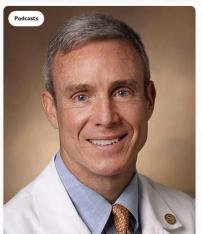
January 6, 2022

ALL POSTS · AMYOTROPHIC LATERAL SCLEROSIS (ALS) · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE



Geriatric Anesthesia: Podcast with Mark Neuman, Liz Whitlock, and Cindy Hsu

December 10, 2021 ALL POSTS - GERIATRICS



Plans, and the Hospice Carve-In: A podcast with Dr. Claire Ankuda and Dr. Cheryl Phillips

January 20, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · HEALTH POLICY · HEALTHCARE COVERAGE · MEDICARE



Celebrating GeriPal's 200th with eaders in Geriatrics and Palliative Care

Celebrating GeriPal's 200th with Leaders in Geriatrics and Palliative Care

December 30, 2021

PODCAST

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE



Burnout and Resiliency: A Podcast with Janet Bull and Arif Kamal

December 2, 2021

ALL POSTS · PALLIATIVE CARE · STRESS

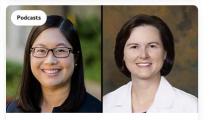


The Messiness of Medical Decision



January 13, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · HEALTH POLICY · HEALTHCARE COVERAGE · MEDICARE



Geriatric Oncology: Podcast with Melisa Wong and Louise Walter

December 16, 2021

ALL POSTS - GERIATRICS



Spiritual Care in Palliative Care: A Podcast with Allison Kestenbaum, Katy Hyman, and Paul Galchutt

November 24, 2021

ALL POSTS · PALLIATIVE CARE · SPIRITUAL CARE









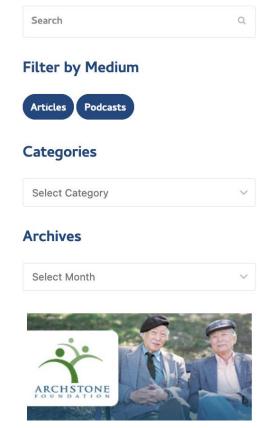
Therapeutic Presence

Poetry & Palliative Care: Podcast with Mike Rabow and Redwing Keyssar

♠ ▶ Palliative Care ▶ Poetry & Palliative...









THERAPY to Phillip

You attribute my recovery to *nor trip tyline* – its effect on neurotransmitters, on the a *myg dala*.

You barely nod towards your worth insisting on blood levels, on a therapeutic dose.

While I credit half our success to the pear tree blossoming white beyond your left shoulder,

to the wisteria – its pink flowers hanging lush and fragrant over the portico,

to the warmth of your hand.

John Wright



Sometimes the most important support is largely unseen

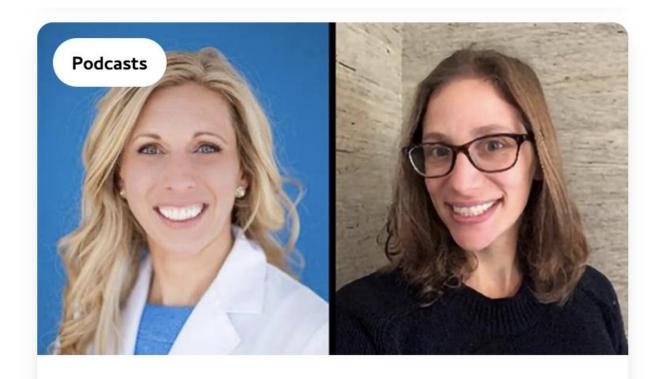






Let it go and come back to now





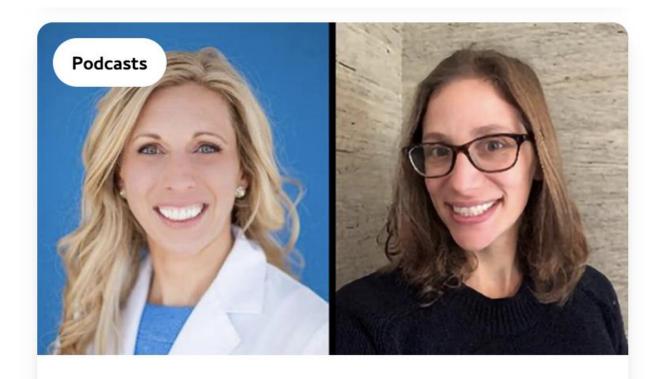
Therapeutic Presence in the Time of COVID: Podcast with Keri Brenner and Dani Chammas

April 14, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING, COVID-19, HOSPICE, MENTAL HEALTH, PALLIATIVE CARE



On Being Deeply Attentive



Therapeutic Presence in the Time of COVID: Podcast with Keri Brenner and Dani Chammas

April 14, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING, COVID-19, HOSPICE, MENTAL HEALTH, PALLIATIVE CARE

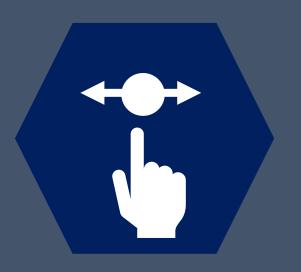






Let it go and come back to now





The way you ask a question nudges people to a particular response







Is nudging patients ethical?
Podcast with Jenny BlumenthalBarby and Scott Halpern

September 30, 2021

ETHICS

ETHICS

September 30, 202





Nudging

Using heuristics, biases, or cognitive shortcuts to nudge a person toward a particular decision, without removing choice

Unavoidable - Neutrality Is Impossible

Example Heuristics and Biases	
Anchoring	When the first piece of information presented influences or anchors subsequent judgments and decisions
Status quo/default bias	The tendency to stick to a "default" option rather than making an active choice.
Messenger effect	When the person delivering a message greatly influences the observer's subsequent decisions because of some attribute(s) of the messenger (e.g., the messenger is similar to the observer or is an authority figure).
Framing effect	A shift in judgments and decisions based on the same information being presented in a different way.
Bandwagon effect/power of social norms	When an individual's decisions are shaped by what those around them are doing.

An LVAD Discussion

Your doctor flashes a toothy smile and tells you that he too, like you, studied philosophy as an undergraduate and enjoys spending time hiking in a local state park.

He talks with you about an upcoming LVAD decision, discussing the risks and benefits. Then the doctor says, "Most people like us who are young and active, would never get the device, at least not until it's the last resort. But I don't have to tell you that. You've seen a lot."

Your doctor says that he will tell the rest of the medical team to hold off before going into that direction but that you should let him know if you feel differently after you've had a chance to review the decision aid.

He leaves a form with you that has decline the LVAD checked as the default, but lets you know that if you want to, you can scratch it out and change the selection.



What are the nudges?

An LVAD Discussion

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He leaves a form with you that has decline the LVAD checked as the default, but lets you know that if you want to, you can scratch it out and change the selection. Messenger effect

Social Norms & Appeal to Ego

Status quo/default bias The way you ask a question nudges people to a particular response





The hardest discussions are some of the most important to have





Advance Care Planning is Wrong: Podcast with Sean Morrison

August 27, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · ETHICS · GERIATRICS · HEALTH POLICY ACTION COMMITTEE (HPAC) · PALLIATIVE CARE



Advance Care Planning is Wrong: Podcast with Sean Morrison

August 27, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · ETHICS · GERIATRICS · HEALTH POLICY ACTION COMMITTEE (HPAC) · PALLIATIVE CARE





Advance Care Planning is So Right: Podcast with Rebecca Sudore and Ryan McMahan

October 8, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · GERIATRICS · HOSPICE · PALLIATIVE CARE



Advance Care Planni Podcast with Sean M

August 27, 2020

ADVANCE CARE PLANNING · ETHICS POLICY ACTION COMMITTEE (HPAC)





Guests: Susan Hickman Sean Morrison Rebecca Sudore Bob Arnold

Advance Care Planning Discussion

Advance Care Planning Discussion: Susan Hickman, Sean Morrison, Rebecca Sudore, and Bob Arnold

March 24, 2022

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EP211

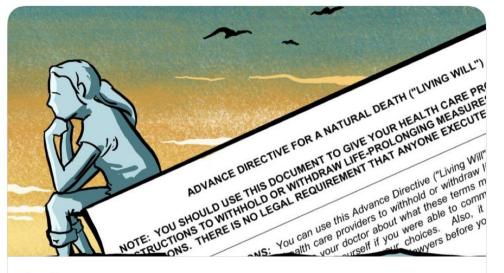
ANNING GERIATRICS HOSPICE

1 You Retweeted



Nathan Gray MD, FACP @NathanA... · 3d ····

Advance care planning hasn't turned out to be as simple as we hoped... but I'm still grateful for the decades spent changing medical culture and for patients taking the time to grapple with hard questions alongside their loved ones. #hapc #graphicmedicine



latimes.com

Op-Ed: Op-Comic: My patients wrestle with end-of-life care, even if there's a livi...







The hardest discussions are some of the most important to have





Don't Just Focus On What Works



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Early Palliative Care for Patients with Metastatic Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer

Jennifer S. Temel, M.D., Joseph A. Greer, Ph.D., Alona Muzikansky, M.A., Emily R. Gallagher, R.N., Sonal Admane, M.B., B.S., M.P.H.,

Vicki A. Jackson, M.D., M.P.H., Contract M. Dahlin, A.P.N.,

ABST

e Dirl. M.D., M.P.H.,

Craig D. Blinderman, M.D., Juliet Jacobse

J. Andrew Billings, M.D., an

Research

IAMA | Original Investigation

Effect of Inpatient Palliative Care on Quality of Life 2 Weeks After Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation A Randomized Clinical Trial

Areej El-Jawahri, MD; Thomas LeBlanc, MD; Harry VanDusen, BS; Lara Traeger, PhD; Joseph A. Greer, PhD; William F. Pirl, MD; Vicki A. Jackson, MD; Jason Telles, NP; Alison Rhodes, NP; Thomas R. Spitzer, MD; Steven McAfee, MD; Yi-Bin A. Chen. MD: Stephanie S. Lee. MD. MDH. Jappifor C. Tamel MD.

Effect of Palliative Care-Led Meetings for Families of Patients With Chronic Critical Illness A Randomized Clinical Trial

Shannon S. Carson, MD; Christopher E. Cox, MD, MPH; Sylvan Wallenstein, PhD; Laura C. Hanson, MD, MPH;

Marion Danis, MD; James A Tulsky, MD; Emily Chai, MD; Judith E. Nelson, MD, JD

Carson et al. JAMA. 2016;316(1):51-62





Palliative Care in Nursing Homes: Discussion of a Multinational Trial with Lieve Van den Block

November 14, 2019

HOSPICE · PALLIATIVE CARE





Palliative Care in Nursing Homes: Discussion of a Multinational Trial with Lieve Van den Block

November 14, 2019

HOSPICE · PALLIATIVE CARE



Primary Palliative Care for Cancer: Podcast with Yael Schenker and Bob Arnold

October 14, 2021

CANCER · PALLIATIVE CARE

"The take home message of this study is NOT that primary palliative care does not work." So says Yael Schenker of...

Don't Just Focus On What Works





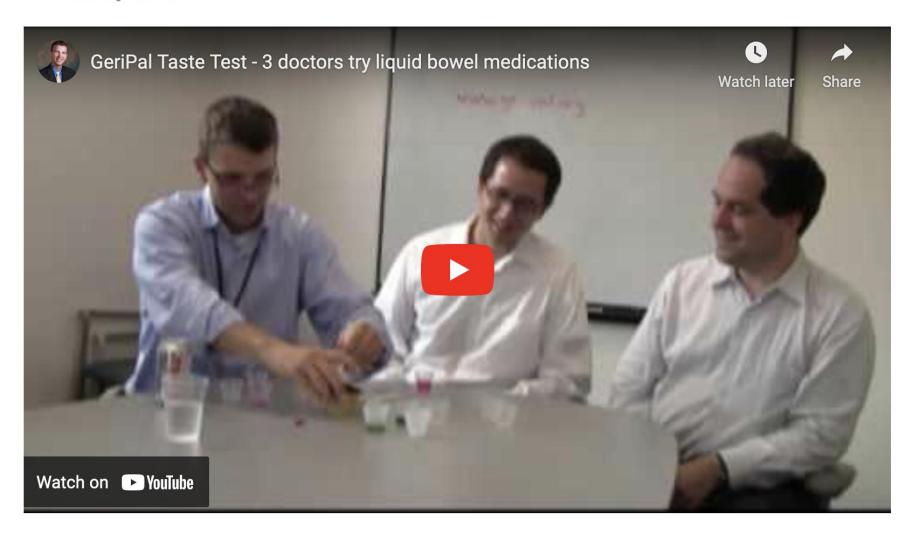
Lighten Up





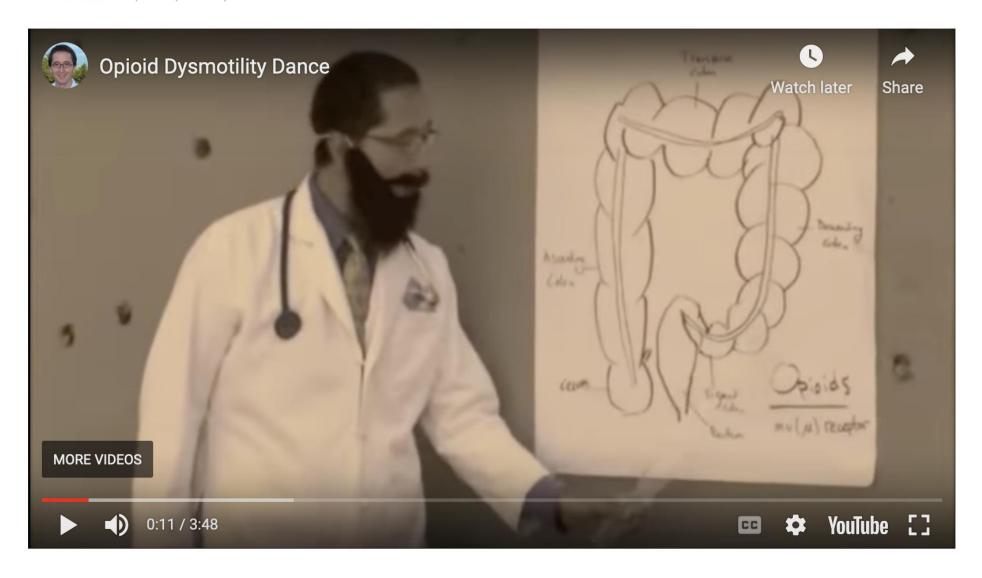
GeriPal Taste Test Part I: Liquid Bowel Medications

★ Adverse Drug Reactions ➤ GeriPal Taste Test...



Opioid Dysmotility Dance Video

♠ ► All Posts ► Opioid Dysmotility Dance...



GeriPal A Geriatrics and Palliative Care Blog

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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 21, 2015

Do thickened liquids benefit people with swallowing problems? #ThickenedLiquidChallenge



There are a lot of people with swallowing difficulty who are currently getting thickened liquids. For instance, in one study published in 2004 in the Journal of the American Dietetic Association, one out of twelve nursing home residents in the U.S. were getting thickened liquids. Of these individuals getting thickened liquids, 30% were getting honey consistency thickened liquids and 60% were getting nectar thick (which is less viscous than honey thick).

If this many individuals are on thickened liquids, there has to be some evidence to back it up, right?

Evidence for Thickened Liquids

Thickened liquids are most commonly used in individuals with dysphagia to improve the ability to safely swallow



#thickenedliquidchallenge



Lighten Up









The responsibility for change lies with us



Palliative Care's Diversity Problem: A Podcast with Lindsay Bell, Tessie October, and Riba Kelsey

September 9, 2021

DIVERSITY · PALLIATIVE CARE







Guests: Deborah Ejem Deep Ashana **EP205**

Structural, Institutional, and Interpersonal Racism

Structural, Institutional, and Interpersonal Racism: Podcast with Deborah Ejem and Deep Ashana

February 3, 2022

ALL POSTS · GERIATRICS · PALLIATIVE CARE

Distrust

Distrust -> Trustworthiness





The responsibility for change lies with us

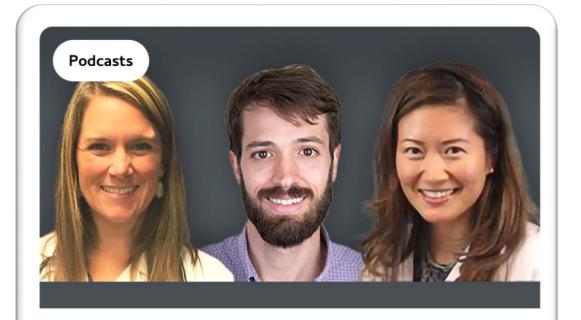


If You Had A Magic Wand...





What would you change with a magic wand?



Buprenorphine Use in Serious Illness: A Podcast with Katie Fitzgerald Jones, Zachary Sager and Janet Ho

April 14, 2022

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Medication-Assisted Treatment

MAT Medications, Counseling, and Related Conditions

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Treatment

Become a Buprenorphine Waivered Practitioner

NOI Buprenorphine Waiver Application

FAQs About the Buprenorphine Waiver Program

FAQs About the New Practice Guidelines (April 2021)

Find Buprenorphine Waiver Training

Become a Buprenorphine Waivered Practitioner

Learn how to become a buprenorphine waivered practitioner to treat opioid use disorder (OUD).

Qualified practitioners can offer buprenorphine, a medication approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), for the treatment of opioid use disorders (OUD). The <u>Drug Addiction Treatment Act of 2000 (DATA 2000)</u> and the <u>Substance Use Disorder Prevention that Promotes Opioid Recovery and Treatment for Patients and Communities or SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Act of 2018 (SUPPORT Act)</u> expands the use of medication-assisted treatment using buprenorphine to additional practitioners in various settings.

To receive a practitioner waiver to administer, dispense, and prescribe buprenorphine practitioners must notify SAMHSA's Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT), <u>Division of Pharmacologic Therapies (DPT)</u> of their intent to practice this form of medication-assisted treatment (MAT). The <u>notification of intent (NOI)</u>, or <u>buprenorphine waiver application</u>, must be submitted to SAMHSA before the initial dispensing or prescribing of OUD treatment medication.

Qualified practitioners include physicians Nurse Practitioners (NPs) Physician









Buprenorphine Waiver Contacts

For information on buprenorphine waiver, contact the SAMHSA Center for Substance Abuse



What would you change with a magic wand?

